

Journal of Agricultural Engineering Biosystem Engineering (J-ABE) is a scientific publication that contains the results of research, development, studies or ideas in the field of agricultural engineering. The scope of writing scientific papers in this journal includes: power and agricultural machinery, agricultural cultivation, renewable energy, bioprocessing of agricultural products, environmental civil engineering, agricultural irrigation, robotics, automatic control in agriculture, design of agricultural machinery and tools, agricultural ergonomics, and nanotechnology. J-ABE is published 4 (four) times a year in March, June, September, and December. J-ABE open to the public, researchers, students, practitioners and observers in the world of agricultural engineering.

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Editorial Introduction

By giving thanks to Allah the Almighty, the Journal of Agricultural Biosystem Engineering (J-ABE) Volume 4 No 4, December 2025 can be published. This edition contains 10 (Ten) articles which are scientific papers from various fields of study in the world of Agricultural Engineering which includeing cultivating, waste processing, mapping, renewable energy, design, and bioprocess technology.

On this occasion, we would like to express our deepest gratitude to the authors for their contributions to J-ABE and to the reviewers of this journal for their participation in improving the quality of scientific papers published in this edition.

In conclusion, we hope that this J-ABE will benefit society and make a meaningful contribution to the development of science and technology, especially in the field of agricultural engineering.

Editor of J-ABE

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- b. **Abstract** in Indonesian and English, no more than 200 words. Contains information contained in writing and easy to understand. The summary (abstract) must briefly contain the background, objectives, methods, and conclusions and which are the high light results of the research.
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Tusi, Ahmad, and R.A. Bustomi Rosadi. 2009. Application of Deficit Irrigation in Corn Plants. Irrigation Journal. 4(2): 120-130.
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